

TABLE 2: PIWOWAR 2018 ESTIMATES OF AMOUNT OF OPEN ACROSS THREE SOURCES

TYPE OF OPEN	CROSSREF-DOIS ALL JOURNAL ARTICLES WITH CROSSREF DOIS, ALL YEARS	WOS-DOIS ALL CITABLE WOS ARTICLES WITH DOIS, 2009–2015	UNPAYWALL-DOIS ALL ARTICLES ACCESSED BY UNPAYWALL USERS OVER A 1-WEEK PERIOD IN 2017
Open (all types)	27.9%	36.1%	47.0%
Bronze	16.2%	12.9%	15.3%
Hybrid	3.6%	4.3%	8.3%
Gold	3.2%	7.4%	14.3%
Green	4.8%	11.5%	9.1%
Closed	72.0%	63.9%	53.0%

Source: Adapted from Piwowar et al. 2018